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Jl. Kaliurang Km. 14,4 Yogyakarta 55584  
Telp. (0274) 896439 ext. 3047  
Email: jif@uii.ac.id

## ISOLASI DAN IDENTIFIKASI SENYAWA GOLONGAN XANTON DARI KULIT BUAH MANGGIS (*Garcinia mangostana* L.)

Ivan Surya Pradipta<sup>1</sup>; Titi W Nikodemus<sup>2</sup>; Yasmiwar Susilawati<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Fakultas MIPA, Jurusan Farmasi, Universitas Islam Indonesia, Yogyakarta

<sup>2</sup> Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Padjadjaran, Bandung

E-mail : ivanpradipta83@yahoo.com

### ABSTRACT

A research on the isolation and identification of xanthone from the fruit rind of mangosteen (*Garcinia mangostana* L.) was carried out. Extraction was done using maceration with methanol – water solvent and fractionation with n-hexane and ethyl acetate solvent. Column chromatography with silica gel as the stationary phase and n-hexane – ethyl acetate (7 : 3) as the mobile phase was used for the isolation. From the ethyl acetate fraction was obtained GM II-1 isolate ( $R_f$  0,61 ; n-hexane – ethyl acetate 7 : 3 as mobile phase) which showed a colour change from reddish brown to yellow under UV light 366 nm after spraying with  $AlCl_3$ . Identification of the isolate with UV spectrophotometry gave maximum absorptions at wavelengths 241,5, 257,5, 317, 364,5 nm. GC - MS indicated that GM II-1 isolate had a molecular weight of 259, the isolate was presumed to be a xanthone.

Keywords: xanthone, *Garcinia mangostana* L., mangosteen, isolation, identification